



Security Advisory

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H49 switches Security Advisory

References

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Overview

Cybersecurity vulnerabilities have been identified in Reason H49 Ethernet Switch, affecting the performance of all product versions. The vulnerabilities are all related to an obsolete and no longer supported version of the Operating System on top of which GE Vernova's H49 firmware runs. No exploitation of those vulnerabilities on H49 product was brought to GE Vernova's attention.

Background

Reason H49 is a Redbox switch designed for local area network (LAN) of substation automation systems, providing gigabit redundancy solution for application such as Digital Control System (DCS) and IEC 61850 Digital Substations.

Vulnerability Details

By having access to H49, an attacker could send specifically crafted frames to the available management interfaces to make the H49 unavailable or rebooting.

Affected Products/Versions

All H49 firmware versions prior to 2.1.0 (excluded) are concerned.

Products	Versions
H49 switches	All firmware versions prior to version 2.1.0 excluded

Workaround / Mitigation

- Limit all external access to substation networks, and in particular access to the H49 management interfaces via firewall policies.
- Disable Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) on the H49 devices, or minimally, use firewall rules to limit the SNMP.
- Configure the H49 device for centralized access control using the Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP).

- Be aware that these types of cybersecurity mitigation actions will only work for network traffic that must pass through your firewall.
- Replace H49 switches by third parties' switches validated by GE Vernova

Resolution

GE Vernova has developed H49-2.1.0 firmware which is running on a recent operating system fixing the vulnerabilities of the firmware prior to 2.1.0.

GE Vernova highly recommends you migrate H49 switches to h49-2.1.0 firmware.

GE Vernova Product Security Incident Response Team (PSIRT)

GE Vernova is committed to helping ensure the security of its customer base. To report product security issues and to request security support, contact PSIRT online at <http://www.gevernova.com/security> or by email at gev.psirt@gevernova.com.

For Product Support

For questions or further product support, please contact the GE support team using:

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Document revision history

Version	Date	Change Description
GES-2025-004	25 September 2025	Initial release

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